

American Medical Association (AMA) Citation Style

This citation style requires you to number each instance when you are referencing a work rather than using the author's last name for the in-text citations. Unpublished works and personal communication should be cited within the text but not in the list of references.

Tips from the American Medical Association Manual of Style, 10th edition:

References are listed numerically in the order in which they are cited in the text.

When citing references, use Arabic superscript numerals placed outside of periods and commas but inside of colons and semicolons.

Author names are inverted (last name first) and use only initials for first and middle names with no periods between initials.

Include up to 6 authors. For more than 6, list the first three authors followed by et al.

Start with the title if there is no listed author.

In article titles, capitalize only the first word, proper nouns and those abbreviations that require capitalization.

Use the accepted NLM title abbreviation for journal titles. LocatorPlus can provide those abbreviations (<https://locatorplus.gov/>).

Use journal issue numbers in parentheses after the volume number; if no issue number is used, provide the month before the year.

For in-depth information, please refer to: <http://www.amamanualofstyle.com/>

Example:

Spinal manipulation is not associated with a high risk of stroke.^{1-3, 11}

1. Whedon J, Song Y, Mackenzie T, Phillips R, Lukovits T, Lurie J. Risk of Stroke After Chiropractic Spinal Manipulation in Medicare B Beneficiaries Aged 66 to 99 Years With Neck Pain. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther.* 2015;38(2):93-101.
2. Biller J, Sacco R, Albuquerque F et al. Cervical Arterial Dissections and Association With Cervical Manipulative Therapy. *Stroke.* 2014;45(10):3155-3174. doi:10.1161/str.0000000000000016.
3. Adams A, Aker P, Coulter I et al. The Appropriateness Of Manipulation And Mobilization Of The Cervical Spine. Santa Monica, CA: RAND; 1996.
11. What Research Shows. Acatodayorg. 2017. <https://www.acatoday.org/Patients/Why-Choose-Chiropractic/What-Research-Shows>. Accessed August 24, 2017.

For further information on how to cite your references, please refer to:

<http://www.nuhs.edu/student-services/learning-resource-center/help-and-faqs/citing-references/>

Easy Citation Generator is available at: <http://www.citethisforme.com/>